September 6, 2002 MDA #117 VOLUME 27 No. 36 PUB. Weekly

MARKET ANALYSIS - Septemberr 5, 2002

Michael Haigh-Assistant Professor University of MD Cooperative Extension

Last Friday was extremely quiet in the pits due to traders taking the day off before the Labor Day weekend. As such, the bounce up in prices should not have been taken too seriously given the low volume – but when the pits filled again on Tuesday, support continued and prices still moved upwards. For corn for instance, in the first three sessions of this week we saw a 15-cent bounce, mainly brought about by the reduced crop ratings. However aside from the export news (due out on Friday not Thursday due to Labor Day weekend), reaction to any news may be somewhat limited ahead of the USDA production estimate, which makes being short rather than long a riskier proposition. Many believe that the current futures should be robust going into next week. Corn harvest is fast approaching and with very warm temperatures and little rain predicted, it is only making harvest come quicker. Hot weather is likely to continue for the next five days. From a technical standpoint, corn has broken resistance levels at \$2.73 and \$2.75 and continues to hold strength. Local basis levels have weakened slightly but this has been more than offset by our recent futures rally. Soybean price moves were dominated early in the week by some light fund buying. Export inspections were a trifle disappointing on Tuesday (which limited gains), probably because of the fact that the Asian buyers might be holding out for lower prices once we get to harvest. Fortunately, crop conditions released on the same day held prices steady. The upcoming dry weekend is deemed to be a supportive item, but from a production standpoint we are approaching the point where moisture is less important. Rains in late August might have improved bean yields (including the Maryland region) and basis fell slightly to reflect this. However continued uncertainty should keep prices firm and the lower bean basis numbers are more than offset by the rise in futures. Look for aggressive behavior in the pits next week because of the forecasted hot weather over the weekend. Wheat is by far the mighty leader in the pits these days, driven mostly by weather items. However, rumors of the Canadian wheat board stopping half its exports (to secure domestic supplies) sparked a rally. Tuesday saw a 12-cent rise in the nearby (CBOT) contract due to panic about the quality of global supply. U.S. Harvest areas are seeing rain, causing delays and probable damage while the central and southern plains are experiencing excess heat, preventing planting. Wheat seems to have nowhere to go but up! While some traders anticipate a slight pullback before the Sept 12 crop report, don't expect too much of a reversal due to incredibly tight supplies.

BASIS TABLE

	DIAGO TIDEE						
LOCATION	CORN BASIS CASH (Sep02) NEW (Dec02)		SOYBEA CASH (Sep02)	AN BASIS NEW(Nov02)	WHEAT BASIS CASH(Sep02) NEW(Jul03)		
Baltimore	n/a	n/a	-\$.22	-\$.33	n/a	n/a	
Western MD	+\$.14	n/a	-\$.30	n/a	-\$.41	n/a	
Central MD	+\$.29	+\$.07	-\$.26	-\$.33	+\$.02	-\$.25	
Southern MD	+\$.13	+\$.04	-\$.34	-\$.23	-\$.28	-\$.33	
Upper E. Sh	+\$.25	+\$.17	-\$.04	-\$.20	-\$.28	-\$.28	
Lower E. Sh	+\$.35	+\$.26	even	-\$.09	-\$.27	-\$.27	

WEEEKLY CROP WEATHER SUMMARY

MARYLAND AGRICULTIURAL STATISTICS

Maryland finally received rain over the weekend with some southern counties receiving up to 5 inches of precipitation. The much needed moisture will benefit many crops. Late season soybeans are showing some recovery, although rain came too late for most full season soybeans. New hay seedings are emerging and should establish well, and pastures are starting to rebound. Tobacco is also responding to the moisture and is expected to fill out more completely. The rain should result in good establishment for fall small grains and will aid fruit trees to approach winter in better condition. Soil moisture levels increased dramatically this week with the showers. **Topsoil** moisture rated in adequate condition increased 39 percent. Topsoil is rated 2 percent surplus, 48 percent adequate, 39 percent short, and 11 percent very short. **Subsoil** moisture also increased with 13 percent adequate, 40 percent short, and 47 percent very short.

Grade and # Commodity		. Shelled Corn	#2 Yellow Soybeans		#2 Red Winter Wheat		#3 Barley	
Date	08/28	09/04	08/28	09/04	08/28	09/04	08/28	09/04
Baltimore			5.37	5.45				
Western Md	2.97	2.85	5.29	5.37	3.20	3.43	1.42	1.47
Central MD	2.95	3.00	5.67	5.41	3.46	3.86	1.52	1.50
Southern MD	2.75	2.84	5.23	5.33	3.29	3.56		
Upper E. Sh	2.86	2.96	5.53	5.63	3.30	3.56	1.60	
Lower E. Sh	2.97	3.06	5.62	5.67	3.33	3.57	1.40	1.50
Soybean Meal Lower I		Lower East	stern Shore		Dealer's Average Cash Quo		tes (\$/ton)	
Date		08/28	09/04		Date		08/28	09/04
48% Sovbean Meal		213.00	217.00	449	% Sovbean Me	al	201.00	205.00

FORWARD CONT	RACT PRICE-	REGIONAL (\$/bu) For Hai	rvest delivery	y Dealer's Avg	g Quotes		
Grade and Commodity	#2 Y. Shelled Corn		#2 Yellow Soybeans		#2 Red Winter Wheat		#3 Barley	
Date	08/28	09/04	08/28	09/04	08/28	09/04	08/28	09/04
Baltimore			5.00	5.23				
Western Md								
Central MD	2.80	2.87	5.14	5.23	3.23	3.36		
Southern MD	2.75	2.84	5.23	5.33	3.15	3.28		
Upper E Shore	2.85	2.97	5.23	5.36	3.20	3.33	1.60	
Lower E Shore	3.00	3.06	5.37	5.47	3.21	3.34	1.52	

	Corn		Soybeans		Wheat		Soybean Meal 1	
Oct	260.00	Oct	520.00	Oct	370.00	Oct	165.00	
Nov	270.00	Nov	540.00	Dec	380.00	Dec	170.00	
Dec	280.00	Jan	560.00	Mar	390.00	Jan	175.00	
Oct	590.00	Oct	580.00	Oct	400.00	Oct	180.00	
Nov	300.00	Nov	600.00	Dec	410.00	Dec	185.00	
Dec	310.00	Jan	620.00	Mar	420.00	Jan	190.00	

HAY AND STRAW (\$/cwt) New Holland, PA - Sept 02, 2002 - \$/ton -91 Loads Alfalfa Timothy Mixed Straw Orchardgrass Rye, (bu) 90.00-270.00 65.00-165.00 135.00-225.00 72.00-245.00 85.00-220.00 4.75-5.00 Westminster, MD -\$/bale NO WESTMINSTER HAY AUCTION THIS WEEK NEXT SALE 09/09/02 POULTRY (Grade A) - Week Ending Sept 07, 2002 Negotiated Price, cents/lbs **Current Week** Week Ago Month Ago Year Ago 48.50 48.27 49.22 56.00 NY Wtd Avg. (Fryers) 12-City Composite 56.19 56.31 55.74 61.46 LAMBS - Westminster, MD - \$/cwt - Sept 03, 2002 H-Ch-Pr 100-120 lbs 68.00-73.00 Good 70-110 lbs 69.00-73.00 Sheep 56 Hd 20.00-49.00 80-100 lbs 74.00-80.00 50-80 lbs 70.00-80.00 TERMINAL MARKET HOGS-Sept 05, 2002 DIRECT MARKET HOGS - Westminster, MD - Sept 03, 2002 220-275 lbs 18.00-19.25 Base Price Range (\$/cwt) Sows (1-3) **Carcass Basis** 300-449 lbs 270-350 lbs 16.00-17.00 Base 185 lb Hog a.m. 350-450 lbs 10.00-11.00 Eastern Cornbelt 23.32-31.13 6.00-17.77 \$16.00 23.32-31.88 6.00-14.71 Millsboro, DE Market Hogs - \$/cwt -Iowa, Minn FEEDER PIGS - (\$/cwt) Gumboro, DE -New Holland, PA - Sept 04, 2002 Next Sale 09/16/02 **Head:** 281 Trend: none - around 13% returned to feed US₂ 35-40 lbs 15.00-27.00 LIVE CATTLE FUTURES - Chicago Mercantile Exchange-**HOG FUTURES - Chicago Mercantile Exchange -**(\$ cwt.) - Sept 04, 2002 (\$ cwt.) - Sept 04, 2002 Sep 68.00 68.00 Oct 30.00 Oct 33.00 66.00 69.00 31.00 Dec 34.00 Oct Oct Dec Dec 67.00 Dec 70.00 Feb 32.00 Feb 35.00 STOCKER-FEEDER CATTLE (\$/cwt) Winchester, VA - Sept 02, 2002 Westminster, MD - Sept 03, 2002 **Steers** 300-400 lbs 84.00-91.00 Steers 300-500 lbs 71.00-80.00 400-500 lbs 78.00-88.50 500-700 lbs 60.00- 70.00 59.00- 65.00 75.00-85.00 700-800 lbs 500-600 lbs 600-700 lbs Heifers 300-500 lbs 71.00-76.50 67.00- 68.00 700-800 lbs 68.00-70.50 500-700 lbs 63.00- 69.00 **Hols Bulls** 800-900 lbs 66.00-68.00 #1 94-120 lbs 110.00-125.00 Heifers 300-400 lbs 78.50-87.00 #2 70.00-105.00 80- 92 lbs 400-500 lbs 70.00-76.00 50.00- 75.00 500-600 lbs 66 00-70 50 Hols Heifers #1 (Good Demand) 90-115 lbs 410.00-520.00 600-700 lbs 65.50-70.00 80-110 lbs 250.00-400.00 700-800 lbs 65.75-71.00 70-80 lbs 100.00-145.00 Lancaster, New Holland & Vintage - Week Ending - Sept 07, 2002 Bull Holstein 95-120 lbs 107.00-154.00 Plainer 95-125 lbs 75.00-102.00 460.00-555.00 93-100 lbs 190.00-410.00 Heifers, Hols. 80-115 lbs Plainer **SLAUGHTER CATTLE (\$/cwt)** Westminister, MD - Sept 04, 2002 **Fed Steers Fed Heifers** 1300-1550 lbs 60 00-61 00 Ch 2-3 1000-1375 lbs 59 00-61 50 L-Ch H-Ch Hols 1200-1450 lbs 54.00-50.25 Hols 42.00-48.60 50.00-54.00 Veal Calves L-Ch Cows Good Slaughter 80- 110 lbs 45.00-55.00 37.00-42.00 **Breakers Boners** 34.00-38.00 Lean 30.00-34.00 Thin 30.00-DOWN Lancaster, New Holland & Vintage - Week Ending -Sept 07, 2002 Steers, Choice 2-3 Steady - \$.50 lower 1175-1440 lbs 63.00-65.50 Cows, Breakers 75-80 pct lean 39.25-44.50 Mostly steady Bulls, YG-1 1000-1905 lbs 49.25-57.75 Mostly steady Vealer, Standard & Good 80- 125 lbs 25.00-40.00 None

For more information about this report, call 410-841-5740 or write:

MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE 50 Harry S Truman Parkway Annapolis, MD 21401 Parris N.GlendeningGovernorKathleen Kennedy TownsendLt. GovernorHagner R. MisterSecretary of AgricultureBradley H. PowersDeputy Secretary of Agriculture